B.Com. II-Year, CBCS - IV Semester Regular Examinations -June/July, 2022
(For All Streams of B.Com)
PAPER: Business Statistics-II
Time: 3 Hours
Max Marks: 80

## Section-A

I. Answer any five of the following

1. Simple and Multiple Regression
2. From the following data, construct an Index number for 2001 taking 2000 as baseyear, as per simple Aggregative method.

Commodities

Price in 2000
(Rs)
P
Q
$R$
S
T

30
65
85
45
20

Price in 2001
(Rs)
55
90
120
40
35
3. Fit a freehand smooth curve representing the following data:

| Year | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sales(In Lakhs) | 10 | 17 | 25 | 35 | 40 | 42 | 46 |

4. Find the Probability when one card is drawn from a set of standard pack of Card (i) That is King (ii) That is Diamond
5. The mean of a binomial distribution is 4 and its standard deviation is 3 .

What are the values of $n, p$ and $q$ ?
6. Given the two regression coefficients $b_{x y}=0.4$ and $b_{y x}=0.9$, Calculate the value of correlation Coefficient
7. Secular Trend
8. Factor Reversal Test

## Section-B

II. Answer the following questions

$$
\text { ( } 5 \times 12=60 \text { Marks) }
$$

9. (a)Explain Significance and Limitations of Regression.
(OR)
(b) From the following data, obtain the two regression lines.

| X | 2 | 6 | 8 | 11 | 13 | 15 | 13 | 14 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Y | 8 | 6 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 20 |

10. (a) Explain the importance and Limitations of Index Numbers.
(OR)
(b) Compute Fishers index from the data given below and test whether they satisfy Time Reversal Test.

| Commodity | P0 | Q0 | P1 | Q1 |
| :---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| A | 5 | 10 | 4 | 12 |
| B | 8 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| C | 6 | 3 | 5 | 4 |
| D | 7 | 6 | 6 | 5 |

11. (a) Explain the Components of Time Series.
(OR)
(b) Following information given about the production (in thousand tons) of a sugar factory. Fit a straight-line trend by the method of least squares and show trend values

| Year : 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sales : 85 | 92 | 10 | 58 | 95 | 105 | 95 |

12. (a) Explain the addition theorem and multiplication theorem of Probability.
(OR)
(b) A bag contains 25 tickets marked with numbers 1 to 25 . One ticket is Drawn at random. Find the probability that it will be a multiple of (i) 2 or 5 (ii) 3 or 5 (iii) 2 and 5 .
13. (a) Explain the properties of Normal Distribution Curve (OR)
(b) It is known from past experience that in a certain plant, there are on an average, 4 industrial accidents per year. Find the probability thatin a given year, there will be less than 4 accidents. Assume Poisson Distribution $\left(\mathrm{e}^{4}=0.0183\right)$

## Faculty of Commerce

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## Section-A

I. Answer any five of the following questions
(5x4=20 Marks)

1. Calculate the coefficient of regression from data given below

| Particulars | Series -X | Series -Y |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Average | 25 | 22 |
| Standard deviation | 4 | 5 |

2. Uses of index numbers.
3. Cyclical variations.
4. What is the probability of drawing a king and queen consecutively from a deck of 52 cards, without replacement?
5. Properties of binomial distribution
6. State the types of regressions
7. From the data given below, compute the index number of 2015 using weighted aggregative method.

| Article | 2012 |  | 2015 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Price | Quantity | Price | Quantity |
| Rice | 10 | 20 | 8 | 24 |
| Wheat | 16 | 12 | 14 | 14 |
| Dal | 12 | 6 | 10 | 8 |
| Fish | 6 | 20 | 4 | 16 |
| Meat | 8 | 4 | 12 | 4 |

8. Define Probability.

## Section-B

II. Answer the following questions
9. (a) Calculate the following from the below given data:
(i) The two regressions equations (ii) The coefficient of correlation

| Marks economics | 25 | 28 | 35 | 32 | 31 | 36 | 29 | 38 | 34 | 32 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Marks in statistics | 43 | 46 | 49 | 41 | 36 | 32 | 31 | 30 | 33 | 39 |

(b) Write the differences between correlation and regression.
10. (a) Define index numbers? Explain the types of index numbers?
(OR)
(b) Compute Fisher's Ideal Index number from the data given below. Ensure that it satisfies factor Reversal test?

| Item | Base year |  | Current Year |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Quantity | Price (Rs.) | Quantity | Price (Rs.) |
| A | 12 | 10 | 15 | 15 |
| B | 15 | 8 | 20 | 6 |
| C | 25 | 7 | 22 | 10 |
| D | 10 | 15 | 12 | 15 |

11. (a) Define time series analysis and explain the importance of time series?
(OR)
(b) Below is given the figures of production (million tons) of a sugar factory. Fit the straight-line trend to these figures under least square methods and predict production volume for the year 2012?

| Year | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Production (tons) | 80 | 90 | 92 | 83 | 94 | 99 | 97 |

12. (a) A card is drawn from a well shuffled pack of 52 cards with replacement. Find the probability of:
(i) A heart king
(ii) A jack card
(iii) A card of diamond
(iv)A king or a queen
(v) A black card
(vi) An ace
(OR)
(b) Two sets of candidates are competing for the positions on the board of directors of company. The probabilities that the first and second sets will win are 0.6 and 0.4 respectively. If the first set wins, the probability of introducing a new product is 0.8 , and the corresponding probability if the second set wins is 0.3 . What is the probability that the new product will be introduced?
13.(a) Explain the importance of Poisson distribution?
(OR)
(b) Nine coins were tossed at a time 512 times. Number of heads observed at Each throw is recorded and the results are given below.

| No. of Heads | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 4 | 10 | 45 | 115 | 139 | 105 | 65 | 19 | 8 | 2 |

Find the excepted frequencies. Calculate arithmetic mean, standard deviation under Binomial Distribution. These values compare with actual frequencies.

Faculty of Commerce
B.Com II-Year, CBCS - IV Semester Regular Examinations -June, 2023

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Section-A
I. Answer any five of the following questions

Max Marks: 80
(5x4=20 Marks)

1. What is Regression
2. Explain Circular test
3. Explain Deseasonalisation of data
4. What is Experiment and Event
5. What is Central limit theorem
6. If the regression coefficients are 0.8 and 0.6 , what would be the value of coefficient of correlation
7. On the basis of following information, calculate Laspeyre's and Paasche's price index number
$\Sigma \mathrm{P} 1 \mathrm{Q} 1=217, \Sigma \mathrm{P} 0 \mathrm{Q} 1=190, \Sigma \mathrm{P} 0 \mathrm{Q} 0=184$ and $\Sigma \mathrm{P} 1 \mathrm{Q} 0=190$
8. In certain college, 50 students play Cricket, 20 play Tennis and 10 Play both. How many students play atleast one game

## Section-B

II. Answer the following questions
9. (a) What is Linear and Non Linear regression? Explain correlation v/s regression (OR)
(b) Given the bivariate data

| X | 2 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 8 | 4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Y | 7 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 6 |

(i) Fit the regression line of $Y$ on $X$ and hence predict $Y$, if $X=20$
(ii) Fit the regression line of $X$ on $Y$ and hence predict $X$, if $Y=05$
10.(a) Define Index Number? explain its Uses and Types
(OR)
(b) From the following data calculate
(i) Marshal - Edgeworth
(ii) Fisher's Ideal Price Index Numbers

| Commodity | Price 2010 | Quantity 2010 | Price 2020 | Quantity 2020 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | 20 | 8 | 40 | 6 |
| B | 50 | 10 | 60 | 5 |
| C | 40 | 15 | 50 | 15 |
| D | 20 | 20 | 20 | 25 |

11.(a) What is Time series? Explain various Components Time series
(OR)
(b) Fit a straight line trend by the method of least squares and estimate the production in 2015

| Year | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Production (in '000 tonnes) | 80 | 90 | 92 | 83 | 94 | 99 | 92 |

12.(a) Explain the Basics of Set Theory
(OR)
(b) Two cards are drawn one after the other from a pack of 52 cards. What is the probability that they are Ace and a Queen:
(i) With replacement
(ii) Without replacement
13.(a) Explain the importance and properties of the Normal Distribution
(OR)
(b) Assuming that the typing mistakes per page committed by a typist follow a poisson distribution. Find the expected frequencies for the following distribution of typing mistakes:

| No. of mistakes per page | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of pages | 10 | 30 | 20 | 15 | 10 | 5 |

(Given $\mathrm{e}^{-\mathrm{m}}=0.223$ )

